



## Welcome

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## Objectives of the Workshop



- Introduction to SOFIA
- Airborne Observing
- SOFIA Instrumentation and Capabilities
- Cycle 4 Call for Proposals
- Science Highlights





# SOFIA Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy



- Collaboration between NASA and DLR
- Highly modified 747-SP aircraft with a 2.7-m telescope
- Flies up to 13.7 km (45,000 feet), above 99% of the water vapor in the atmosphere
- Suite of infrared imagers and spectrometers
- Provides access to the infrared to the worldwide astronomical community





#### **SOFIA Instruments for Cycle 4**





FORCAST Mid-IR Camera

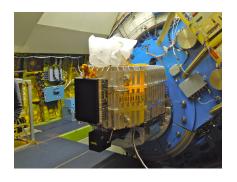
GREAT Heterodyne spectrometer





FLITECAM
Near IR Camera
HIPO
Occultation Photometer
FLIPO
(co-mounted on SOFIA)

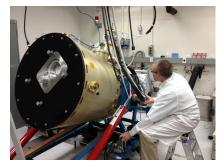
FIFI-LS Integral Field Spectrometer





EXES
Mid-IR Spectrometer

HAWC+ Far-Infrared Poloarimeter



Focal Plane Imager available with all other instruments









# SOFIA Instruments for Cycle 4



Science Instrument	Type*	Developing Institution	Principal Investigator	Instrument Description
FORCAST	FSI	Cornell University	Herter	Simultaneous Dual Channel Imaging and Grism Spectroscopy (5-25 $\mu$ m and 25-40 $\mu$ m)
upGREAT	PSI	Max Planck Institute, Bonn	Güsten	High Resolution (R > 10 <sup>6</sup> ) Heterodyne Spectrometer (1.6-1.9 THz; 2.4-2.7 THz; 4.7 THz)
HIPO	SSI	Lowell Observatory	Dunham	Visible Light High-Speed Camera (0.3-1.1 μm)
FLITECAM	FSI	UCLA	McLean	Near Infrared Imaging and Grism Spectroscopy, (1-5.5 $\mu$ m); Can be used in combination with HIPO
FIFI-LS	PSI → FSI	University of Stuttgart	Krabbe	Dual Channel Integral Field Grating Spectrometer (42-110 $\mu$ m; 100-210 $\mu$ m)
EXES	PSI	UC Davis	Richter	High Resolution (R > $10^5$ ) Echelle Spectrometer (5- $28 \mu m$ )
HAWC → HAWC+	FSI	University of Chicago → JPL	Harper → Dowell	High-Angular Resolution Wide-Band Camera with 4 Channels (50 $\mu$ m, 100 $\mu$ m, 160 $\mu$ m, 200 $\mu$ m)



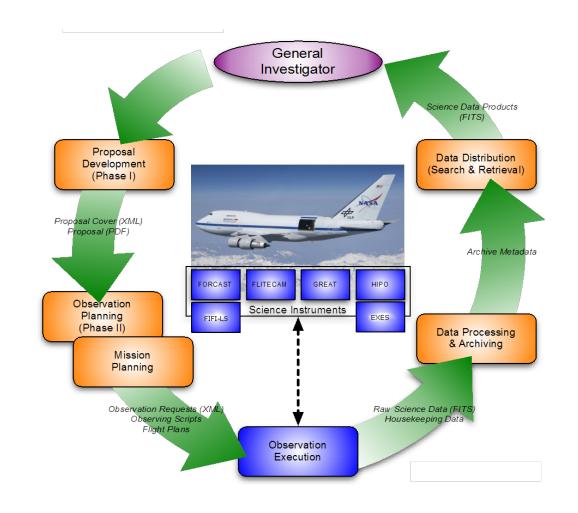




#### Life Cycle of a SOFIA Observation



- Issuing Call for Proposals
- User Support
- Selection of Investigators
- Observation Planning
- Observations
- Data Reduction
- Archive









### **Project Update**



- SOFIA was declared a "Fully Operational Mission" in February 2014
- We continued to operate the observatory through the 2014 despite fiscal roller-coaster
- We proceeded with a Heavy Maintenance as required every 5 or 6 years
- We are back in the NASA's budget for Fiscal Years 2016-2020
- A Senior Review of the Program has been mandated to take place in 2016
- We are conducting Cycle 3 observations and preparing to go to New Zealand in less than a month
- The Cycle 4 Call for Proposals has been released







## Cycle 4 Call for Proposals



- Released on May 1, 2015
- 8 Instruments will be available
  - FORCAST
  - GREAT and upGREAT
  - FLITECAM
  - FIFI-LS
  - EXES
  - HIPO
  - Focal Plane Imager+
  - HAWC+
- More the 500 Hours will be available to the worldwide astronomical community
- Pilot program in large-scale (~100 hour) programs
- Funding for General Investigators has been increased >3X









# Let's go get the science!







