

Table 1
Spectroscopic Properties of the Studied Species and Transitions

Species	Transition		Frequency (GHz)	$A_{u,l}$ (s^{-1})	E_u (K)	GREAT Channel	HPBW (")	η_{MB}^a
	$J' - J''$	$F' - F''$						
ArH ⁺	1 - 0	...	617.5252(2)	0.0045	29.63	4G1	44.7	0.61
p-H ₂ O ⁺	3/2 - 1/2	...	604.6841(8)	0.0013	29.20	4G1	44.7	0.61
$N_{K_a K_c} = 1_{1,0} - 1_{0,1}$	3/2 - 3/2	...	607.2258(2)	0.0062	29.20			
OH ⁺	2 - 1	5/2 - 3/2	971.8038(15) ^b	0.0182	46.64	4G2	28.8	0.50
($N = 1 - 0$)		3/2 - 1/2	971.8053(15)	0.0152				
		3/2 - 3/2	971.91920(10)	0.0030				
SH	5/2 - 3/2	2 ⁺ - 2 ⁻	1382.9040(1)	0.0005	66.40	4G3	19.3	0.60
$^2\Pi_{3/2}, N = 2$		3 ⁺ - 2 ⁻	1382.9086(1)	0.0047				
		2 ⁺ - 1 ⁻	1382.9152(1)	0.0042				
		2 ⁻ - 2 ⁺	1383.2350(1)	0.0005				
		3 ⁻ - 2 ⁺	1383.2397(1)	0.0047				
		2 ⁻ - 1 ⁺	1383.2462(1) ^b	0.0042				
OH	5/2 - 3/2	2 ⁻ - 2 ⁺	2514.2987(9)	0.0137	120.75	4G4	11.2	0.52
$^2\Pi_{3/2}, N = 2 - 1$		3 ⁻ - 2 ⁺	2514.3167(9) ^b	0.1368				
		2 ⁻ - 1 ⁺	2514.3532(9)	0.1231				
CH	3/2 - 1/2	1 ⁻ - 1 ⁺	2006.74886(6)	0.0111	96.31	LFA	13.5	0.66
$^2\Pi_{3/2}, N = 2 - 1$		1 ⁻ - 0 ⁺	2006.76258(6)	0.0223				
		2 ⁻ - 1 ⁺	2006.79906(6) ^b	0.0335				
C II $^2P_{3/2} - ^2P_{1/2}$	2 - 1	...	1900.5369(13)	2.32×10^{-6}	91.21	LFA	14.1	0.66
O I $^3P_1 - ^3P_2$	2 - 1	...	4744.7775(1)	8.91×10^{-5}	227.76	HFA	6.3	0.65

Notes. The spectroscopic data are taken from the Cologne Database for Molecular Spectroscopy (CDMS; Müller et al. 2005). The H₂O⁺ frequencies were refined considering astronomical observations (see Appendix A of Muller et al. 2016) for which the upper level energies are given with respect to the ground state of p-H₂O⁺ ($N_{K_a K_c} = 1_{0,1}$) and the CH frequencies are taken from Truppe et al. (2014). For the rest frequencies, the numbers in parentheses give the uncertainty in the last listed digit.

^a The main-beam efficiencies for each channel (and pixel where applicable) are determined for each flight series, listed here are the typical values.

^b Indicates the hyperfine-structure transition that was used to set the velocity scale in the analysis.