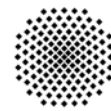
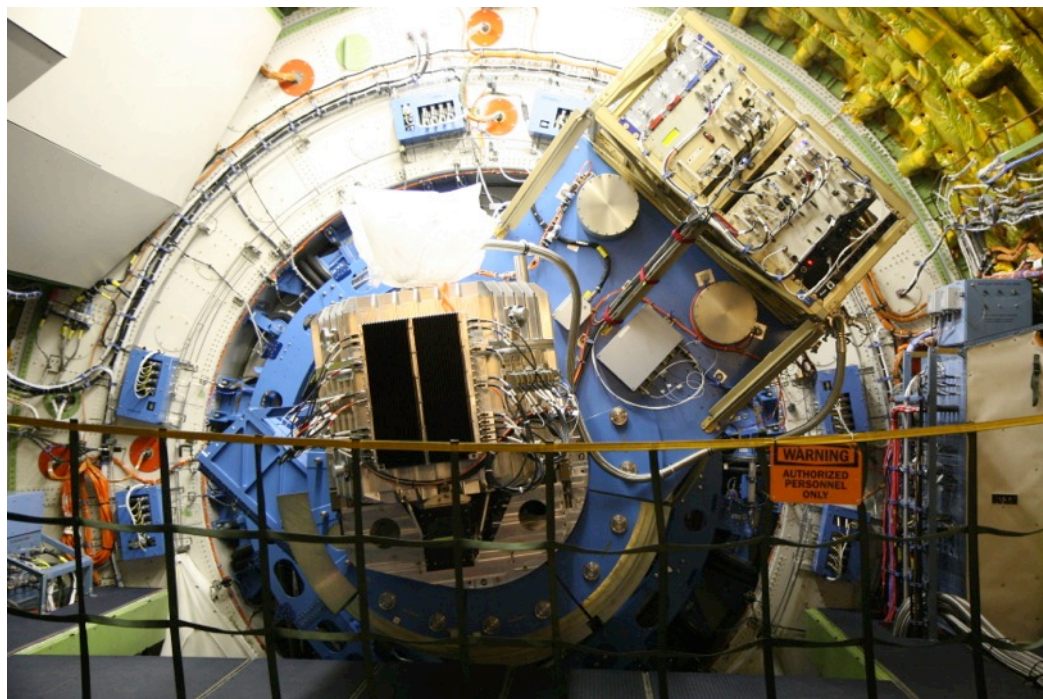




# FIFI-LS Commissioning



Getördert durch:  
Bundesministerium  
für Wirtschaft  
und Technologie  
aufgrund eines Beschlusses  
des Deutschen Bundestages



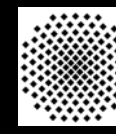
March - April 2014



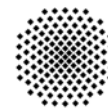
Dr. Randolf Klein  
FIFI-LS Instrument Scientist  
USRA



# The Team

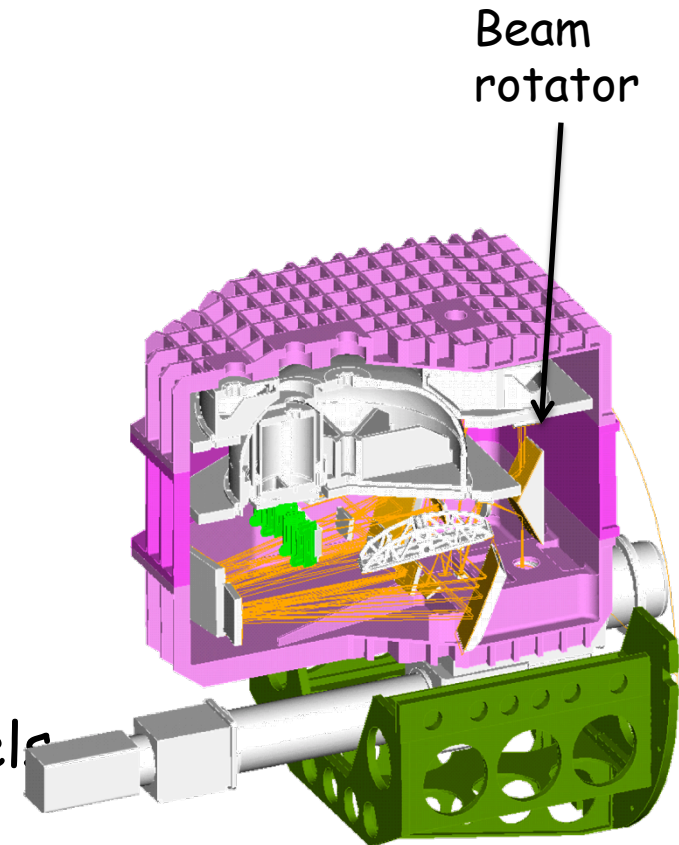


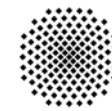
S. Beckmann A. Bryant S. Colditz  
C. Fischer F. Fumi N. Geis R. Hönle  
R. Klein A. Krabbe L. Looney A. Poglitsch  
W. Raab S. Ragan F. Rebell M. Savage



# FIFI LS: the Field-Imaging Far-Infrared Line Spectrometer

- Far-infrared spectrometer employing two parallel channels:
  - Blue 50-110  $\mu\text{m}$   
5x5 pixel field of view: 6" per spatial pixel
  - Red 110-200  $\mu\text{m}$   
5x5 pixel field of view: 12" per spatial pixel
- Imaging spectrometer concept
  - Each channel: 5x5 spatial pixels
  - 16 spectral pixels per spatial pixels
- Spectral resolution:  $R=1000-3000$

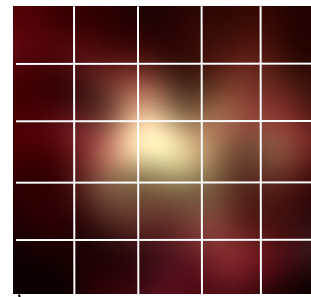




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# Integral Field Concept

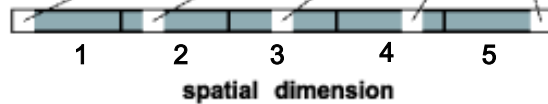
2D field of view  
becomes 1D slit



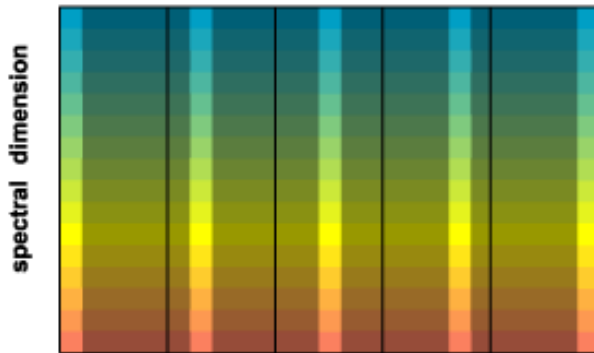
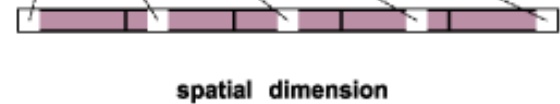
Footprint of Red and  
Blue channels are  
concentric

5 x 5 pixels

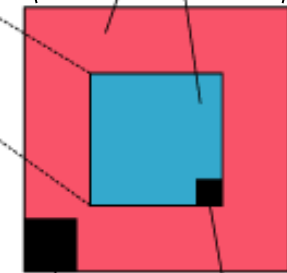
spectrograph  
slit



spectrograph  
slit



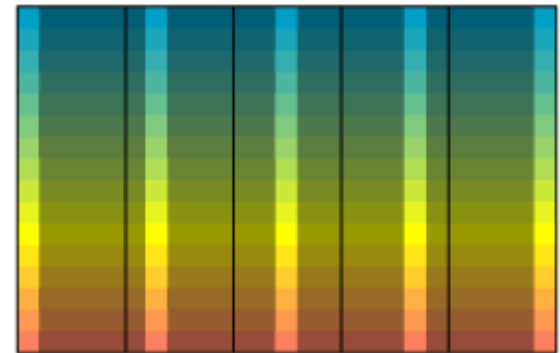
16 x 25 pixel detector array



12" x 12" (110-210 $\mu$ m) 6" x 6" (42-110 $\mu$ m)

1'

focal plane



16 x 25 pixel detector array

2D detector contains 3D data cube

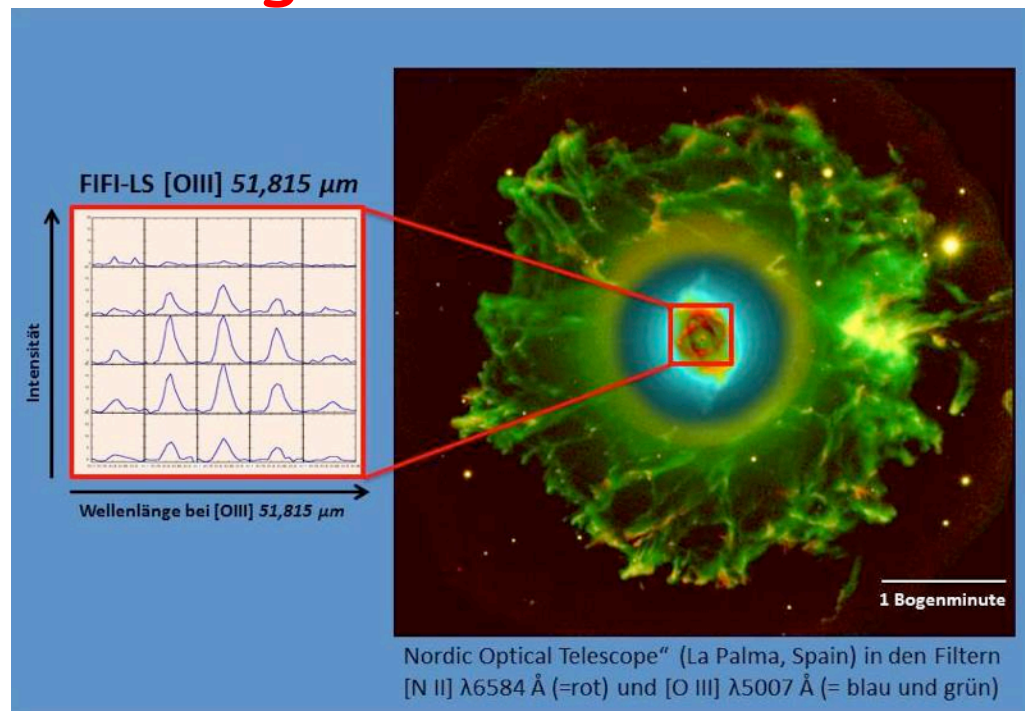
## 1<sup>st</sup> Commissioning Series

March:

- 1<sup>st</sup> Installation
- 2 nights of Line Ops
- 3 flights

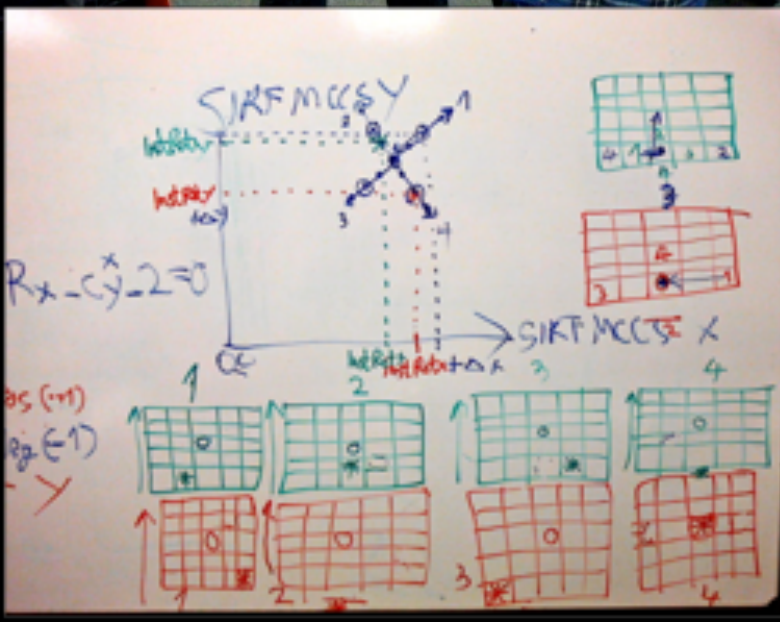
Results:

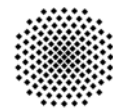
- 1<sup>st</sup> view of Mars was right on boresight
- Boresight established for all beam rotator positions
- Spectral lines detected, spectral calibration verified
- **Adjusting the field rotation did not work**





# Discussions





## 2<sup>nd</sup> Commissioning Series

One month later after discussions, SIL-Tests, software updates, and more SIL-Tests

April:

- 2<sup>nd</sup> Installation
- 1 night of Line Ops
- 5 flights: commissioning and science

Boresight and field rotation established and verified on first flight.

Testing and developing observing modes: interleaving of nodding, spectral scanning, and mapping.

Demonstration Science - some preliminary results:

# Targets

## Team:

- Orion
- M82
- NGC 1569
- Galactic Center

## Community Proposals

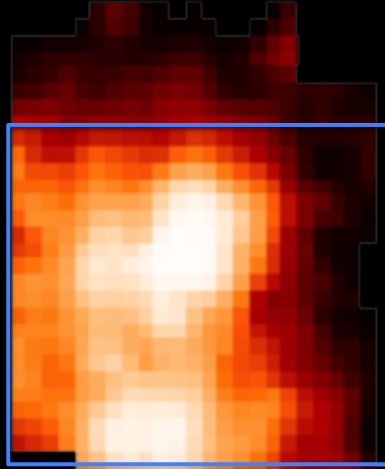
- Dark Clouds (also Team)
- Massive YSO w/ jet
- SNR
- Binary merger





# SOFIA & FIFI-LS

BN-KL

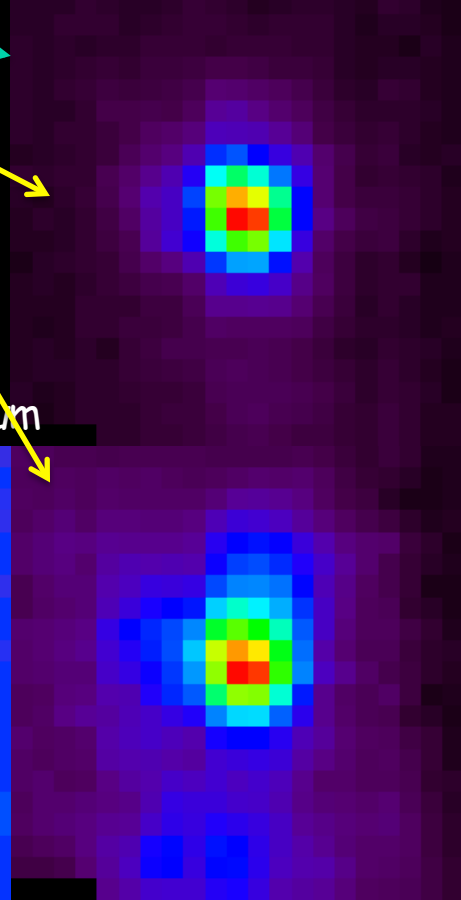


BN-KL Position

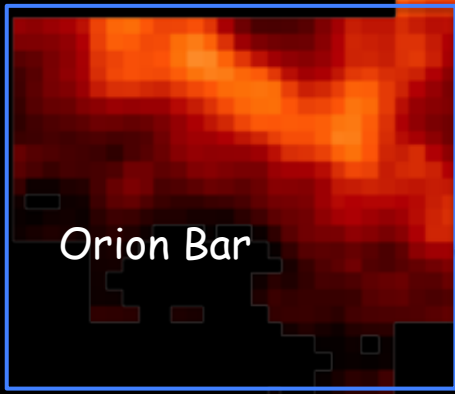
Continuum@ 63  $\mu\text{m}$

Continuum and oxygen emission @ 63  $\mu\text{m}$

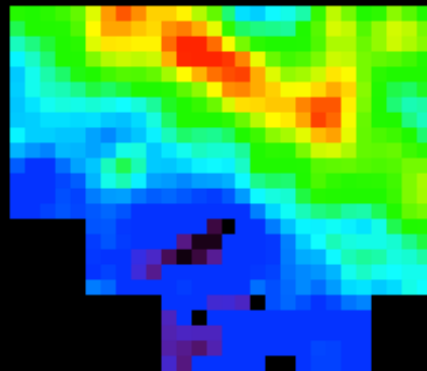
Oxygen emission @ 63  $\mu\text{m}$



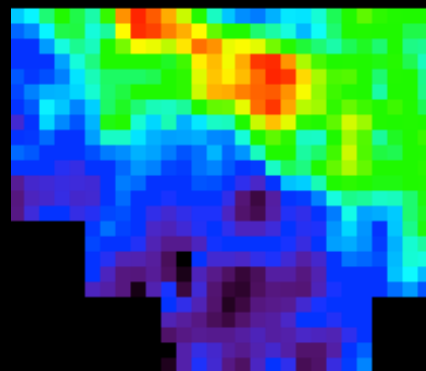
[OI] 63  $\mu\text{m}$  line emission



Orion Bar



Bar @ [OI] 63  $\mu\text{m}$

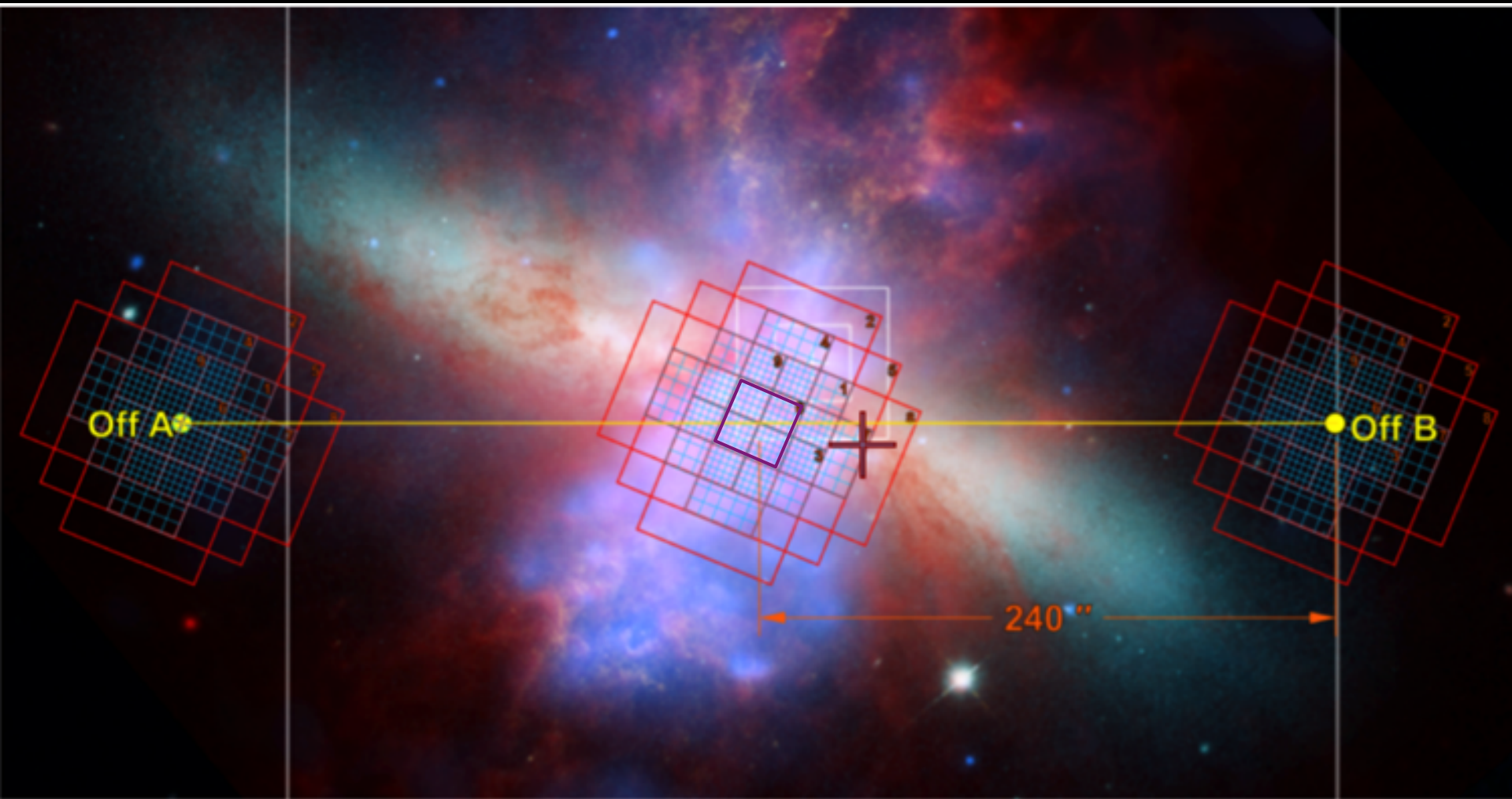


Bar @ [OI] 145  $\mu\text{m}$

SOFIA &  
FIFI-LS

M82 Galaxy

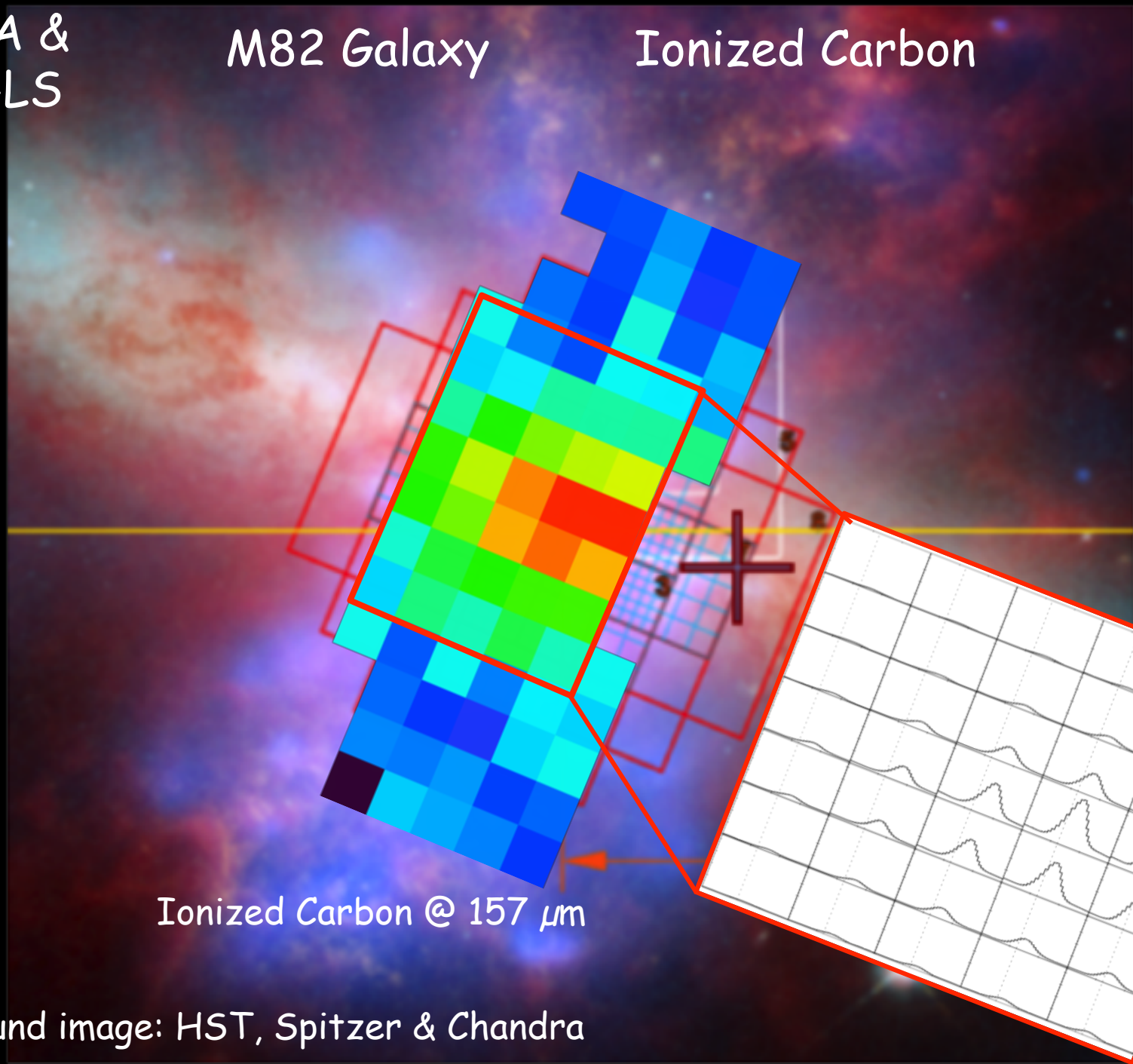
Ionized Oxygen



SOFIA &  
FIFI-LS

M82 Galaxy

Ionized Carbon



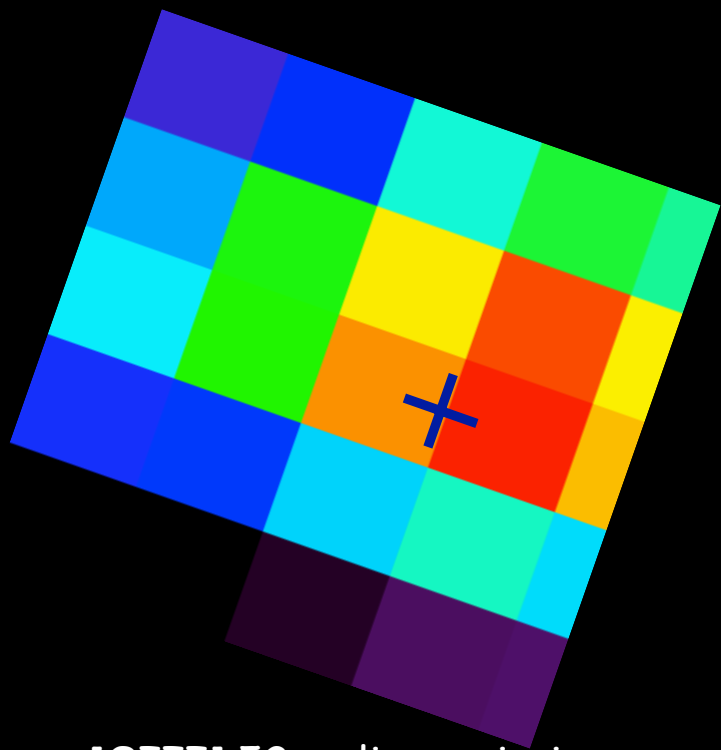
Ionized Carbon @ 157  $\mu\text{m}$

Background image: HST, Spitzer & Chandra

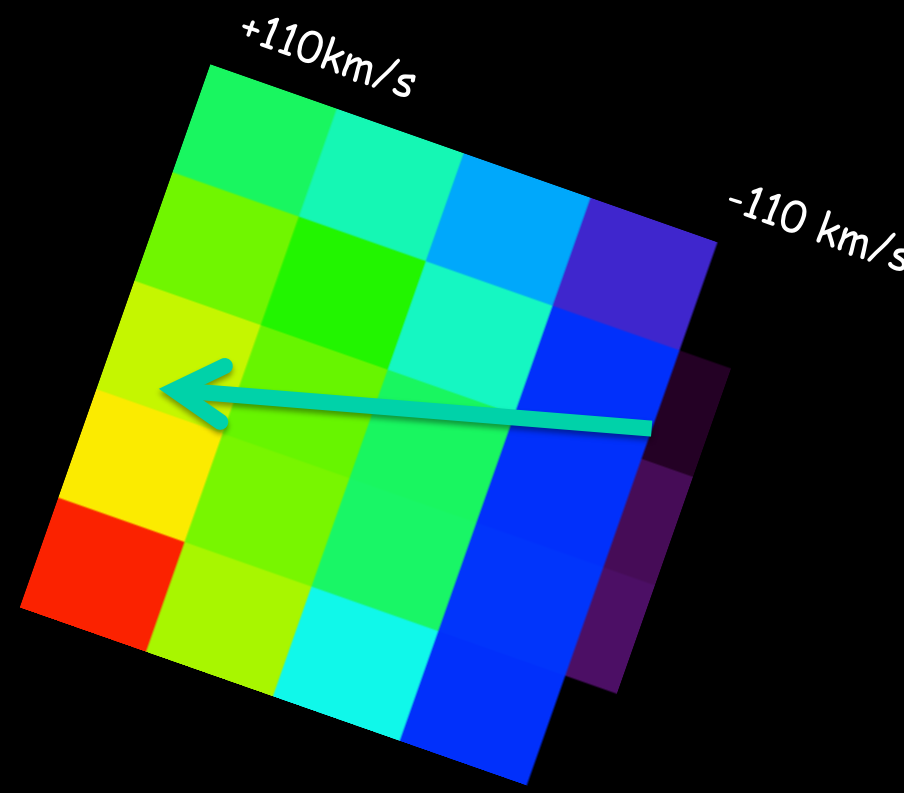
SOFIA &  
FIFI-LS

M82 Galaxy

Ionized Oxygen



[OIII] 52μm line emission

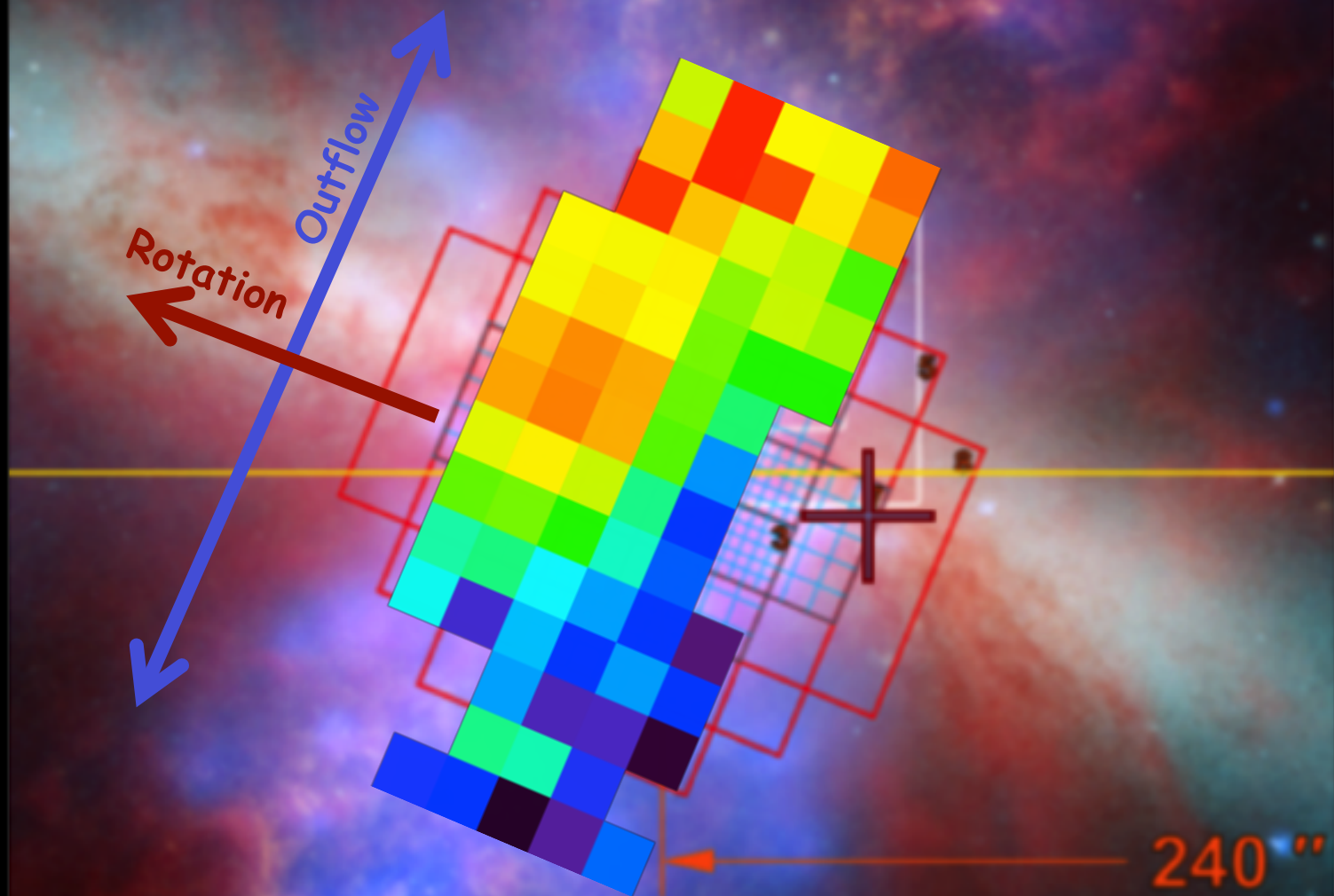


[OIII] 52μm rotation speed

SOFIA &  
FIFI-LS

M82 Galaxy

Ionized Carbon



Velocity of ionized Carbon @ 157  $\mu\text{m}$   
from -130 km/s to +130 km/s

Background image: HST, Spitzer & Chandra